

# CERTIFICATE

## of Product Conformity (QAL1)

Certificate No.: 0000037053\_02

**Certified AMS:** TEOM 1405-DF Ambient Particulate Monitor with PM<sub>10</sub>-pre-separator and virtual impactor for PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2,5</sub>

**Manufacturer:** Thermo Fisher Scientific  
27, Forge Parkway  
Franklin, MA 02038  
USA

**Test Institute:** TÜV Rheinland Energy GmbH

This is to certify that the AMS has been tested  
and found to comply with the standards  
VDI 4202-1 (2010), VDI 4203-3 (2010), EN 12341 (1998), EN 14907 (2005),  
Guide to Demonstration of Equivalence of Ambient Air Monitoring Meth. (2010),  
EN 15267-1 (2009) and EN 15267-2 (2009).

Certification is awarded in respect of the conditions stated in this certificate  
(this certificate contains 10 pages).  
The present certificate replaces certificate 0000037053\_01 dated 18 July 2017.



Suitability Tested  
Complying with  
2008/50/EC  
EN 15267  
Regular  
Surveillance  
[www.tuv.com](http://www.tuv.com)  
ID 0000037053

Publication in the German Federal Gazette  
(BAnz) of 20 July 2012

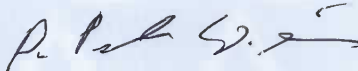
German Environment Agency  
Dessau, 20 July 2022

This certificate will expire on:  
19 July 2027

TÜV Rheinland Energy GmbH  
Cologne, 19 July 2022



Dr. Marcel Langner  
Head of Section II 4.1



ppa. Dr. Peter Wilbring

[www.umwelt-tuv.eu](http://www.umwelt-tuv.eu)  
[tre@umwelt-tuv.eu](mailto:tre@umwelt-tuv.eu)  
Tel. + 49 221 806-5200

TÜV Rheinland Energy GmbH  
Am Grauen Stein  
51105 Köln

Test institute accredited to EN ISO/IEC 17025 by DAkkS (German Accreditation Body).  
This accreditation is limited to the accreditation scope defined in the enclosure to the certificate D-PL-11120-02-00.

<b>Test report:</b>	936/21209885/A dated 11 March 2012
<b>Initial certification:</b>	20 August 2012
<b>Expiry date:</b>	19 July 2027
<b>Certificate:</b>	Renewal (of previous certificate 0000037053_01 of 18. Juli 2017 valid until 19 July 2022)
<b>Publication:</b>	BAnz AT 20.07.2012 B11, Chap. III No. 2.1

### **Approved application**

The tested AMS is suitable for continuous ambient air monitoring of PM<sub>10</sub>, PM<sub>2.5</sub> (stationary operation).

The suitability of the product for this application was assessed on the basis of a laboratory test and a field test for four different test sites or time periods respectively.

The AMS is approved for an ambient temperature range of +8° to 25°C.

The notification of suitability of the AMS, performance testing and the uncertainty calculation have been effected on the basis of the regulations applicable at the time of testing. As changes in legal provisions are possible, any potential user should ensure that this AMS is suitable for monitoring the measured values relevant to the application.

Any potential user should ensure, in consultation with the manufacturer, that this AMS is suitable for the intended use.

### **Basis of the certification**

This certification is based on:

- Test report 936/21209885/A dated 11 March 2012 of TÜV Rheinland Energie und Umwelt GmbH
- Suitability announced by the German Federal Environment Agency (UBA) as the relevant body
- The ongoing surveillance of the product and the manufacturing process

Publication in the German Federal Gazette: BAnz AT 20.07.2012 B11, Chap. III No. 2.1,  
Announcement by UBA dated 06 July 2012:

**AMS designation:**

TEOM 1405-DF Ambient Particulate Monitor with PM<sub>10</sub>-pre-separator and virtual impactor for particulate matter PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2,5</sub>

**Manufacturer:**

Thermo Fisher Scientific, Franklin, USA

**Field of application:**

For continuous ambient air monitoring of PM<sub>10</sub>, PM<sub>2,5</sub> (stationary operation)

**Measuring ranges during the performance test:**

Component	Certification range	Unit
PM <sub>10</sub>	0 – 1000	µg/m <sup>3</sup>
PM <sub>2,5</sub>	0 – 1000	µg/m <sup>3</sup>

**Software version:**

1.56

**Restriction:**

The permissible range of ambient temperature at the site of installation for the measuring system is 8 °C to 25 °C.

**Notes:**

1. Requirements for the variation coefficient R<sup>2</sup> according to the EN 12341 standard were not met at the Teddington site.
2. The reference equivalence function for the Teddington site is outside the bounds of the acceptance envelope as laid down in standard EN 12341.
3. Requirements according to the guide "Demonstration of Equivalence of Ambient Air Monitoring Methods" are met for the components PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2,5</sub>.
4. The measuring system shall be calibrated on site regularly using a gravimetric PM<sub>10</sub>-reference method in accordance with DIN EN 12341.
5. The measuring system shall be calibrated on site regularly using a PM<sub>2,5</sub>-reference method in accordance with DIN EN 14907.
6. The test report on the suitability test is available on the Internet: [www.qal1.de](http://www.qal1.de).

**Test report:**

TÜV Rheinland Energie und Umwelt GmbH, Cologne  
Report No.: 936/21209885/A dated 11 March 2012

Publication in the German Federal Gazette: BAnz AT 23.07.2013 B4, chapter V notification 21, Announcement by UBA dated 03 July 2013:

**21 Notification as regards Federal Environment Agency (UBA) notice of 6 July 2012 Federal Gazette (BAnz AT 20.07.2012 B11, chapter III, no. 2.1)**

The ambient air measuring system TEOM 1405-DF Ambient Particulate Monitor with PM<sub>10</sub>-pre-separator and virtual impactor for particulate matters PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2,5</sub> manufactured by Thermo Fisher Scientific can also be operated with the vacuum pump GAST 75R647 V45-H306X.

Statement of TÜV Rheinland Energie und Umwelt GmbH of 18 March 2013

Publication in the German Federal Gazette: BAnz AT 01.04.2014 B12, chapter VI notification 34, Announcement by UBA dated 27 February 2014:

**34 Notification as regards Federal Environment Agency (UBA) notices of 6 July 2012 (BAnz AT 20.07.2012 B11, chapter III number 2.1) and of 3 July 2013 (BAnz AT 23.07.2013 B4, chapter V notification 21)**

The current software version of the TEOM 1405-DF Ambient Particulate Monitor measuring system with PM<sub>10</sub> -pre-separator and virtual impactor by Thermo Fisher Scientific for particulate matters PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2,5</sub> is:  
1.57

Statement of TÜV Rheinland Energie und Umwelt GmbH of 1 October 2013

Publication in the German Federal Gazette: BAnz AT 02.04.2015 B5, chapter IV notification 22, Announcement by UBA dated 25 February 2015:

**22 Notification as regards Federal Environment Agency (UBA) notices of 6 July 2012 (BAnz AT 20.07.2012 B11, chapter III number 2.1) and of 27 February 2014 (BAnz AT 01.04.2014 B12, chapter VI notification 34)**

The current software version for the TEOM 1405-DF Ambient Particulate Monitor measuring system with PM<sub>10</sub> -pre-separator and virtual impactor, manufactured by Thermo Fisher Scientific, for the suspended particulate matters PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2,5</sub> is:  
1.70

Statement of TÜV Rheinland Energie und Umwelt GmbH of 22 September 2014

Publication in the German Federal Gazette: BAnz AT 26.08.2015 B4, chapter V notification 41, Announcement by UBA dated 22 July 2015:

**41 Notification as regards Federal Environment Agency (UBA) notices of 6 July 2012 (BAnz AT 20.07.2012 B11, chapter III number 2.1) and of 25 February 2015 (BAnz AT 02.04.2015 B5, chapter IV notification 22)**

The current software version for the TEOM 1405-DF Ambient Particulate Monitor measuring system with PM<sub>10</sub> -pre-separator and virtual impactor, manufactured by Thermo Fisher Scientific, for suspended particulate matters PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2,5</sub> is:  
1.71

The switching valve of the FDMS unit was redesigned in order to improve its mechanical stability.  
The measuring system can also be used with the GAST 87R647-PDS-HV-913 vacuum pump.

Statement of TÜV Rheinland Energie und Umwelt GmbH of 17 March 2015

Publication in the German Federal Gazette: BAnz AT 14.03.2016 B7, chapter V notification 40, Announcement by UBA dated 18 February 2016:

**40 Notification as regards Federal Environment Agency (UBA) notices of 6 July 2012 (BAnz AT 20.07.2012 B11, chapter III number 2.1) and of 22 July 2015 (BAnz AT 26.08.2015 B4, chapter V notification 41)**

The current software version of the TEOM 1405-DF Ambient Particulate Monitor with PM<sub>10</sub> -pre-separator and virtual impactor manufactured by Thermo Fisher Scientific for the suspended particles PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2,5</sub> meets the requirements stipulated in CEN/TS 16450 (August 2013 version). An addendum to test report number 936/21221597/A is available online at [www.qal1.de](http://www.qal1.de).

Statement of TÜV Rheinland Energie und Umwelt GmbH of 20 November 2015

Publication in the German Federal Gazette: BAnz AT 01.08.2016 B11, chapter V notification 40, Announcement by UBA dated 14 July 2016:

**40 Notification as regards Federal Environment Agency (UBA) notices of 6 July 2012 (BAnz AT 20.07.2012 B11, chapter III number 2.1) and of 18 February 2016 (BAnz AT 14.03.2016 B7 chapter V notification 40)**

The current software version of the TEOM 1405-DF Ambient Particulate Monitor with PM<sub>10</sub> -pre-separator and virtual impactor for suspended particulate matters PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2,5</sub> manufactured by Thermo Fisher Scientific is: 1.72

Statement of TÜV Rheinland Energie und Umwelt GmbH dated 1 March 2016

Publication in the German Federal Gazette: BAnz AT 15.03.2017 B6, chapter IV notification 3, Announcement by UBA dated 22 February 2017:

**3 Correction as regards Federal Environment Agency (UBA) notices of 18 February 2016 (BAnz AT 14.03.2016 B7 chapter V notification 40)**

In the above mentioned announcement to the measuring system TEOM 1405-DF Ambient Particulate Monitor with PM<sub>10</sub> -pre-separator and virtual impactor for suspended particulate matters PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2.5</sub> manufactured by Thermo Fisher Scientific is the correct wording of the first sentence of the announcement as follows:

The measuring system TEOM 1405-DF Ambient Particulate Monitor with PM<sub>10</sub>-pre-separator and virtual impactor manufactured by Thermo Fisher Scientific for the suspended particles PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2.5</sub> meets the requirements according to in CEN/TS 16450 (August 2013 version).

Statement of TÜV Rheinland Energy GmbH dated 14 October 2016

Publication in the German Federal Gazette: BAnz AT 26.03.2019 B7, chapter IV notification 75, Announcement by UBA dated 27 February 2019:

**75 Notification as regards Federal Environment Agency (UBA) notices of 6 July 2012 (BAnz AT 20.07.2012 B11, chapter III number 2.1) and of 14 July 2014 (BAnz AT 01.08.2016 B11, chapter V notification 40)**

The TEOM 1405-DF Ambient Particulate Monitor with PM<sub>10</sub> pre-separator and virtual impactor for PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2.5</sub> manufactured by Thermo Fisher Scientific may also use connectors manufactured by HAM-LET for its gas lines separately or in combination with those provided by Swagelok.

The current software version of the measuring system is: 1.73

Statement issued by TÜV Rheinland Energy GmbH dated 10 January 2019

Publication in the German Federal Gazette: BAnz AT 05.08.2021 B5, chapter IV notification 3, Announcement by UBA dated 29 June 2021:

**3 Notification as regards Federal Environment Agency (UBA) notices of 6 July 2012 (BAnz AT 20.07.2012 B11, chapter III number 2.1) and of 27 February 2019 (BAnz AT 26.03.2019 B7, chapter IV notification 75)**

The latest software version of the Thermo Fisher Scientific TEOM 1405-DF Ambient Particulate Monitor with PM<sub>10</sub> pre-separator and virtual impactor for PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2.5</sub> suspended particulate matter is:

1.74

Statement issued by TÜV Rheinland Energy GmbH dated 24 February 2021

### Certified product

This certificate applies to automated measurement systems conforming to the following description:

The ambient air measuring system TEOM 1405-DF Ambient Particulate Monitor is based on the measuring principle of oscillating micro weighing.

For the weighing principle, which is used in the TEOM mass transducer in the measuring system TEOM 1405-DF Ambient Particulate Monitor, the change in mass determined with the sensor, results from the measurement of the change in frequency of the tapered element.

The particle sample passes the PM<sub>10</sub>-pre-separator with a flow rate of 16.67 l/min (=1 m<sup>3</sup>/h). Subsequently, the PM<sub>10</sub>-fraction is divided in a PM-Coarse-fraction (flow rate 1.67 l/min) and in a PM<sub>2,5</sub>-fraction (flow rate 15 l/min) by a virtual impactor. Whilst the PM-Coarse-flow is directly heading to the measuring system, the flow of the PM<sub>2,5</sub>-fraction is divided into two further sub-flows via a flow splitter – the PM<sub>2,5</sub>-flow of 3 l/min and the bypass-flow of 12 l/min. The PMCoarse-flow and the PM<sub>2,5</sub>-flow are directed to the actual measuring system TEOM 1405-DF via the FDMS-unit and are secreted to the respective TEOM-filter (constantly heated at 30 °C) and the secreted mass of particles is quantified.

To take into account non-volatile as well as volatile particulate during the measuring, the FDMS technology is used. The FDMS-unit is placed between the flow-splitter and the measuring device TEOM 1405-DF in the so called FDMS-tower. The FDMS-unit compensated automatically the part of the semi-volatile particulate using a switching valve and two operation modi – the base mode and the reference mode.

Every six minutes the switching valve changes the sampling flow rate from base to reference mode. In the base mode the sampling is done on a straight way via a dryer directly to the mass measuring. In the reference mode the air flow is directed through a cooled filter after the dryer, to remove and restrain the non-volatile and volatile part of the particulate from the sample. During normal operation the temperature of the cooler is maintained at constantly 4 °C.

Based on the mass concentration measuring during the base- and reference-modi the FDMS-system updates every six minutes the 1h-average of the following results:

Base-MC = Particle concentration of the particle-loaded sampling flow.  
Ref-MC = Particle concentration of the particle-free sampling flow after passing through the cooled filter.  
MC = Base-MC adjusted for Ref-MC  
Base-mass-concentration (normally positive)  
reference-mass-concentration (negative,  
in case mass of the filter evaporates).

After the mass determination the sampling flows are directed over a mass flow rate regulator. To guarantee a constant sampling volume flow at the inlet, bearing in mind the ambient temperature and pressure, the volume flow control shall be operated in the mode „active/ actual“.

The tested measuring system consists of PM<sub>10</sub>-sampling inlet, the virtual impactor, flow splitter, the respective sampling tubes, a tripod to support the sample, the measuring device TEOM 1405-DF incl. FDMS-tower, the vacuum pump with its respective power supply cord and cables as well as adapters, the hole in the roof incl. a flange and a manual in German/English.

The measuring device is operated via touch screen at the front of the device. The user can retrieve data and instrument information, change parameters as well as perform tests and controls of the functionality of the measuring device.

### General notes

This certificate is based upon the equipment tested. The manufacturer is responsible for ensuring that on-going production complies with the requirements of the EN 15267. The manufacturer is required to maintain an approved quality management system controlling the manufacture of the certified product. Both the product and the quality management systems shall be subject to regular surveillance.

If a product of the current production does not conform to the certified product, TÜV Rheinland Energy GmbH must be notified at the address given on page 1.

A certification mark with an ID-Number that is specific to the certified product is presented on page 1 of this certificate. This certification mark may be applied to the product or used in advertising materials for the certified product.

This document as well as the certification mark remains property of TÜV Rheinland Energy GmbH. With revocation of the publication the certificate loses its validity. After the expiration of the certificate and on requests of the TÜV Rheinland Energy GmbH this document shall be returned and the certificate mark must not be employed anymore.

The relevant version of this certificate and its expiration is also accessible on the internet: [qal1.de](http://qal1.de).

### History of documents

Certification of TEOM 1405-DF Ambient Particulate Monitor with PM<sub>10</sub>- pre-separator und virtual impactor is based on the documents listed below and the regular, continuous monitoring of the Quality Management System of the manufacturer:

#### Initial certification according to EN 15267

Certificate No. 0000037053\_00: 20 August 2012  
Expiry date of the certificate: 19 July 2017  
Test report 936/21209885/A dated 11 March 2012  
TÜV Rheinland Energie und Umwelt GmbH  
Publication BAnz AT 20.07.2012 B11, chapter III number 2.1  
UBA announcement dated 6 July 2012

#### Notifications

Statement issued by TÜV Rheinland Energie und Umwelt GmbH dated 18 March 2013  
Publication BAnz AT 23.07.2013 B4, chapter V notification 21  
UBA announcement dated 3 July 2013  
(Hardware change)

Statement issued by TÜV Rheinland Energie und Umwelt GmbH dated 1 October 2013  
Publication BAnz AT 01.04.2014 B12, chapter VI notification 34  
UBA announcement dated 27 February 2014  
(Software changes)



Statement issued by TÜV Rheinland Energie und Umwelt GmbH dated 22 September 2014  
Publication BAnz AT 02.04.2015 B5, chapter IV notification 22  
UBA announcement dated 25 February 2015  
(Software changes)

Statement issued by TÜV Rheinland Energie und Umwelt GmbH dated 17 March 2015  
Publication BAnz AT 26.08.2015 B4, chapter V notification 41  
UBA announcement dated 22 July 2015  
(Soft- and hardware changes)

Statement issued by TÜV Rheinland Energie und Umwelt GmbH dated 20 November 2015  
Publication BAnz AT 14.03.2016 B7, chapter V notification 40  
UBA announcement dated 18 February 2016  
(Comply with CEN/TS 16450:2013)

Statement issued by TÜV Rheinland Energy GmbH dated 1 March 2016  
Publication BAnz AT 01.08.2016 B11, chapter V notification 40  
UBA announcement dated 14 July 2016  
(Software changes)

Statement issued by TÜV Rheinland Energy GmbH dated 14 October 2016  
Publication BAnz AT 15.03.2017 B6, chapter IV notification 3  
UBA announcement dated 22 February 2017  
(Correction for document of 2016-08-18)

**Renewal of certificate**

Certificate No. 0000037053\_01: 18 July 2017  
Expiry date of the certificate: 19 July 2022

**Notifications**

Statement issued by TÜV Rheinland Energy GmbH dated 10 January 2019  
Publication BAnz AT 26.03.2019 B7, chapter IV notification 75  
UBA announcement dated 27 February 2019  
(Soft- and hardware changes)

Statement issued by TÜV Rheinland Energy GmbH dated 24 February 2021  
Publication BAnz AT 05.08.2021 B5, chapter IV notification 3  
UBA announcement dated 29 June 2021  
(Software change Softwareänderung)

**Renewal of certificate**

Certificate No. 0000037053\_02: 20 July 2022  
Expiry date of the certificate: 19 July 2027

PM10 1405DF FDMS	25,3% > 28 µg m-3	Orthogonal Regression				Between Instrument Uncertainties	
	W <sub>CM</sub> / %	n <sub>c-s</sub>	r <sup>2</sup>	Slope (b) +/- u <sub>b</sub>	Intercept (a) +/- u <sub>a</sub>	Reference	Candidate
All Data	11.2	336	0.976	1.016 +/- 0.009	1.078 +/- 0.224	0.56	0.75
< 30 µg m-3	13.4	260	0.916	1.042 +/- 0.019	0.706 +/- 0.327	0.55	0.68
> 30 µg m-3	13.3	76	0.945	1.026 +/- 0.028	0.453 +/- 1.239	0.60	1.06

SN 20014	Dataset	Orthogonal Regression				Limit Value of 50 µg m-3	
		n <sub>c-s</sub>	r <sup>2</sup>	Slope (b) +/- u <sub>b</sub>	Intercept (a) +/- u <sub>a</sub>	W <sub>CM</sub> / %	% > 28 µg m-3
Individual Datasets	Bornheim Winter	63	0.993	1.057 +/- 0.011	1.154 +/- 0.313	16.83	38.1
	Cologne Winter	74	0.985	1.027 +/- 0.015	0.575 +/- 0.523	10.60	55.4
	Bornheim Summer	75	0.977	1.109 +/- 0.020	-0.348 +/- 0.406	21.44	10.7
	Teddington	124	0.930	0.875 +/- 0.021	3.180 +/- 0.442	15.35	9.7
Combined Datasets	< 30 µg m-3	260	0.908	1.043 +/- 0.020	0.709 +/- 0.342	13.85	3.5
	> 30 µg m-3	76	0.935	1.042 +/- 0.031	-0.144 +/- 1.376	14.94	100.0
	All Data	336	0.973	1.021 +/- 0.009	1.010 +/- 0.241	12.15	25.3

SN 20116	Dataset	Orthogonal Regression				Limit Value of 50 µg m-3	
		n <sub>c-s</sub>	r <sup>2</sup>	Slope (b) +/- u <sub>b</sub>	Intercept (a) +/- u <sub>a</sub>	W <sub>CM</sub> / %	% > 28 µg m-3
Individual Datasets	Bornheim Winter	65	0.993	1.032 +/- 0.011	0.921 +/- 0.301	11.13	36.9
	Cologne Winter	74	0.988	1.023 +/- 0.013	0.671 +/- 0.465	9.60	55.4
	Bornheim Summer	75	0.974	1.113 +/- 0.021	0.011 +/- 0.438	23.77	10.7
	Teddington	124	0.942	0.896 +/- 0.020	2.751 +/- 0.410	13.01	9.7
Combined Datasets	< 30 µg m-3	262	0.914	1.047 +/- 0.019	0.603 +/- 0.330	13.91	3.4
	> 30 µg m-3	76	0.950	1.014 +/- 0.026	0.880 +/- 1.176	12.43	100.0
	All Data	338	0.976	1.013 +/- 0.008	1.105 +/- 0.221	10.75	25.1

PM2.5 1405DF FDMS	30,2% > 17 µg m-3	Orthogonal Regression				Between Instrument Uncertainties	
	W <sub>CM</sub> / %	n <sub>c-s</sub>	r <sup>2</sup>	Slope (b) +/- u <sub>b</sub>	Intercept (a) +/- u <sub>a</sub>	Reference	Candidate
All Data	14.0	338	0.976	0.997 +/- 0.008	1.212 +/- 0.163	0.55	0.76
< 18 µg m-3	23.8	247	0.892	1.094 +/- 0.023	0.426 +/- 0.235	0.54	0.64
> 18 µg m-3	17.0	91	0.955	1.015 +/- 0.023	0.330 +/- 0.748	0.56	1.05

SN 20014	Dataset	Orthogonal Regression				Limit Value of 30 µg m-3	
		n <sub>c-s</sub>	r <sup>2</sup>	Slope (b) +/- u <sub>b</sub>	Intercept (a) +/- u <sub>a</sub>	W <sub>CM</sub> / %	% > 17 µg m-3
Individual Datasets	Bornheim Winter	61	0.990	1.055 +/- 0.014	1.110 +/- 0.307	20.49	42.6
	Cologne Winter	71	0.983	1.029 +/- 0.016	0.883 +/- 0.406	16.06	59.2
	Bornheim Summer	81	0.972	1.080 +/- 0.020	0.848 +/- 0.295	23.71	18.5
	Teddington	125	0.957	0.851 +/- 0.016	2.791 +/- 0.254	15.74	15.2
Combined Datasets	< 18 µg m-3	247	0.872	1.086 +/- 0.025	0.722 +/- 0.254	24.38	4.5
	> 18 µg m-3	91	0.948	1.029 +/- 0.025	0.336 +/- 0.819	19.57	100.0
	All Data	338	0.972	1.006 +/- 0.009	1.352 +/- 0.176	16.38	30.2

SN 20116	Dataset	Orthogonal Regression				Limit Value of 30 µg m-3	
		n <sub>c-s</sub>	r <sup>2</sup>	Slope (b) +/- u <sub>b</sub>	Intercept (a) +/- u <sub>a</sub>	W <sub>CM</sub> / %	% > 17 µg m-3
Individual Datasets	Bornheim Winter	64	0.992	1.028 +/- 0.012	0.351 +/- 0.259	10.99	40.6
	Cologne Winter	71	0.982	1.003 +/- 0.016	0.971 +/- 0.408	13.17	59.2
	Bornheim Summer	81	0.972	1.084 +/- 0.020	0.410 +/- 0.294	21.90	18.5
	Teddington	125	0.968	0.861 +/- 0.014	2.317 +/- 0.219	15.55	15.2
Combined Datasets	< 18 µg m-3	250	0.899	1.112 +/- 0.022	0.037 +/- 0.229	24.63	4.4
	> 18 µg m-3	91	0.958	1.005 +/- 0.022	0.237 +/- 0.717	15.71	100.0
	All Data	341	0.977	0.991 +/- 0.008	1.040 +/- 0.158	12.49	29.9